New Forms of Social Security (?): Needs and Options for Reform in a National and Supranational Perspective
I. Introduction: **On Forms, Types and Systems**

- **Direct Benefits**
  - Provision
    - unconditional
    - means-tested
  - Financing
    - Contributions
    - Taxes
I. Introduction: On Forms, Types and Systems

II. Background: On Societal Changes

III. Challenges: Outcomes for Social Security

IV. Needs: On Necessary Responses

V. Options: On Normative Guidelines

VI. Beyond the Nation State: Social Dimension of European Integration
II. Background: On Societal Changes
II. Background: **On Societal Changes**
II. Background: On Societal Changes
III. Challenges: Outcomes for Social Security

Financing

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{Time} \\
\text{t} \\
\end{array}
\begin{array}{c}
\text{Age} \\
\end{array}
\begin{array}{c}
G1 \\
G2 \\
G3 \\
\end{array}
\]

- G1: 20 to 67
- G2: 20 to 67
- G3: 20 to 67
III. Challenges: Outcomes for Social Security

➢ Financing

➢ Coverage
  — Different Economic Activities
  — ‘Secondary Social Risk’ of Being Covered
III. Challenges: Outcomes for Social Security

- Financing
- Coverage
- Complexity
III. Challenges: Outcomes for Social Security

„Bringing the Jobless into Work“

Inclusion of Persons with Disabilities

Health  Age  Invalidity  Assistance
IV. Needs: On Necessary Responses

➢ Universality

— Covering all Economic Activities
— No Privileges
— Universal Protection: Human Dignity
IV. Needs: On Necessary Responses

- Universality

- Variety (Diversification)
  - Sources of Financing
  - ‘Different Layers’ of Security
  - New Schemes for New Risks
IV. Needs: On Necessary Responses

- Universality
- Variety (Diversification)
- Integrality
  - Personal Requirements
  - Space
  - Substance
V. Options: **On Normative Guidelines**

- Effectiveness
- Equality
- Solidarity – Freedom – Responsibility
VI. Beyond the Nation State: Social Dimension of Integration

- ‘Pillar of Social Rights’ (?!)
- Social Market Economy
- EMU: Transfers: EU-UB